Author Index

Anspaugh, L.R. 53
Assimakopoulos, P.A. 279,295
Bauer, T. 329
Beetham, C.J. 307
Belli, M. 169
Berende, P.L.M. 139
Beresford, N.A. 81
Bertilsson, J. 73
Bradley, E.J. 119
Bussell, M.J. 225
Clench, S.F. 307
Colgan, P.A. 159
Coughtrey, P.J. 149,307
Culot, J.P. 213
Curtis, E.J.C. 235
Daburon, F. 253
Dodd, N.J. 225
Drigo, A. 169
Engel, D.W. 53
Eriksson, O. 207
Fayart, G. 253
Fulker, M.J. 129
Giese, W.W. 317
Gilbert, R.O. 53
Goedhart, P.W. 139
Gordon, F.J. 267,339
Grice, J.M. 129
Ham, G.J. 235
Handl, J. 245
Harrison, J.D. 235
Hove, K. 349
Howard, B.J. 189
Hughes, J.G. 307
Ioannides, K.G. 279,295
Jackson, D. 63
Johanson, K.J. 73
Johnson, J.E. 287
Jones, B.E.V. 207
Karlen, G. 73
Kilpatrick, D.J. 91,267
Kirton, J.A. 149
Lamb, C.S. 263
Lindner, J.P. 329
Logan, E. 349
Mantzios, A.S. 279
Mayes, R.W. 29,263
McAulay, I.R. 159
McMurray, C.H. 91,267,339,349
Menegon, S. 169
Menin, A. 169
Mitchell, N.G. 149,307
Moran, D. 159
Moss, B.W. 91,267,339,349
Müller, H. 107,329
Nazzi, P. 169
Nordkvist, M. 207
Pakou, A.A. 279,295
Pearce, J. 91,267,339,349
Pfau, A. 245
Popplewell, D.S. 235
Probstmeier, G. 329
Pröhl, G. 107,329
Rahola, T. 199
Rice, D. 339,349
Richmond, C.R. 1
Rissanen, K. 199
Röhrmoser, G. 329
Sansone, U. 169
Smith, A.D. 63
Toppano, M. 169
Tricaud, Y. 253
Unsworth, E.F. 91,267,339,349
Van Den Hoek, J. 17,139
Van Der Struijs, T.D.B. 139
Van Hees, M. 213
Van Weers, A.W. 179
Vandecasteele, C.M. 213
Vankerkom, J. 213
Voigt, G. 107,329
Voors, P.I. 179
Vreman, K. 139
Walters, B. 307
Ward, G.M. 287
Wilkins, B.T. 119,225

SUBJECT INDEX

Americium, 241, 53, 235

Biological half-life, 29,139,207,213, 245,279,329

Caesium-134, 63,73,91,119,149,159,179, 213,253,307,329
Caesium-137, 53,63,73,91,107,129,139, 149,159,179,189,199,235,253,263, 307,329
Chernobyl fallout, 17,63,73,81,91,119, 129,139,149,159,169,179,199,207, 213,225,263,267,279,295,307,317, 329,339,349
Countermeasures, 307,317,329,339,349

Gastrointestinal absorption, 29,53, 235,317

Iodine-129, 245
Iodine-131, 63,253,295,329

Lichen, 63,199,207

Milk, 63,91,107,119,129,139,169, 179,213,245,253,263,267,279, 287,295,307,329,339
Modelling, 107,119,149,169,179,189, 279,287,295,307

Physical-chemical form, 287
Plutonium-239, 53,235
Prussian Blue, 317,339,349

Radiation dose, 189
Radiocaesium, 63,73,91,119,129,139, 149,159,169,179,189,207,213,225, 235,263,267,279,307,317,329, 339,349
Radioiodine, 63,245,253,295,329
Reindeer, 199,207

Sheep, 81,91,159,189,225,235,279, 295,329,349
Silage, 91,119,129,139,179,267, 307
Silver-110m, 81
Strontium-89, 63
Strontium-90, 17,63,107

Transfer coefficients, 29,81,119,129, 139,169,179,189,207,213,245,253, 263,267,279,287,295,307,329

Windscale fire, 63

CONTENTS

Preface x

Transfer of radionuclides to animals - An historical perspective of work done in the United States
C.R. Richmond (Oak Ridge, TN, U.S.A.) 1

European research on the transfer of radionuclides to animals - An historical perspective
J. van den Hoek (Wageningen, The Netherlands) 17

The quantification of dietary intake, digestion and metabolism in farm livestock and its relevance to the study of radionuclide uptake
R.W. Mayes (Roslin, U.K.) 29

Transfer of aged $^{239+240}Pu$, ^{238}Pu, ^{241}Am, and ^{137}Cs to cattle grazing a contaminated arid environment
R.O. Gilbert, D.W. Engel (Richland, WA, U.S.A.) and L.R. Anspaugh (Livermore, CA, U.S.A.) 53

Uptake and retention of strontium, iodine and caesium in lowland pasture following continuous or short-term deposition
D. Jackson and A.D. Smith (Seascale, U.K.) 63

The transfer of radiocesium from pasture to milk
K.J. Johanson, G. Karlen and J. Bertilsson (Uppsala, Sweden) 73

The transfer of Ag-110m to sheep tissues
N.A. Beresford (Grange-Over-Sands, U.K.) 81

Studies on the uptake, partition and retention of ionic and fallout radiocaesium by suckling and weaned lambs
B.W. Moss, E.F. Unsworth, C.H. McMurray, J. Pearce and D.J. Kilpatrick (Belfast, U.K.) 91

The influence of the feeding practice and the season on the contamination of animal food products after a single deposition of radionuclides
G. Pröhl, H. Müller and G. Voigt (Neuherberg, F.R.G.) 107

Influence of husbandry on the transfer of radiocaesium from feed to milk during the winter that followed the Chernobyl reactor accident
E.J. Bradley and B.T. Wilkins (Didcot, U.K.) 119

Transfer of radiocaesium from grass and silage to cows' milk
M.J. Fulker and J.M. Grice (Seascale, U.K.) 129

Transfer of Cs-137 from grass and wilted grass silage to milk of dairy cows
K. Vreman (Lelystad, The Netherlands), T.D.B. van der Struijs, J. van den Hoek, P.L.M. Berende and P.W. Goedhart (Wageningen, The Netherlands) 139

Caesium transfer and cycling in upland pastures
P.J. Coughtrey, J.A. Kirton and N.G. Mitchell (Epsom, U.K.) 149

Measurements on retention and transfer characteristics of radio-caesium from poor quality upland soils to heather and from heather to sheep
I.R. McAulay, P.A. Colgan and D. Moran (Dublin, Ireland) 159

Transfer of Chernobyl fallout caesium radioisotopes in the cow food chain
M. Belli (Rome, Italy), A. Drigo (Pordenone, Italy), S. Menegon (Pozzuolo del Friuli, Italy), A. Menin (Pordenone, Italy), P. Nazzi (Pozzuolo del Friuli, Italy), U. Sansone (Rome, Italy) and M. Toppano (Pozzuolo del Friuli, Italy) 169

Transfer of Chernobyl ^{134}Cs and ^{137}Cs in cows from silage to milk
P.I. Voors and A.W. van Weers (Petten, The Netherlands) 179

A comparison of radiocaesium transfer coefficients for sheep milk and muscle derived from both field and laboratory studies
B.J. Howard (Grange-Over-Sands, U.K.) 189

Caesium-137 concentration in reindeer and its fodder plants
K. Rissanen and T. Rahola (Helsinki, Finland) 199

Radiocaesium uptake in reindeer on natural pasture
B.E.V. Jones, O. Eriksson and M. Nordkvist (Uppsala, Sweden) 207

Radiocaesium metabolism in pregnant ewes and their progeny
C.M. Vandecasteele, M. van Hees, J.P. Culot and J. Vankerkom (Mol, Belgium) 213

The measurement of radiocaesium in sheep by an in vivo technique
N.J. Dodd, M.J. Bussell and B.T. Wilkins (Didcot, U.K.) 225

The distribution of ^{137}Cs, plutonium and americium in sheep
G.J. Ham, J.D. Harrison, D.S. Popplewell (Didcot, U.K.) and E.J.C. Curtis (London, U.K.) 235

Long-term transfer of I-129 into the food chain
J. Handl (Hannover, F.R.G.) and A. Pfau (Neustadt, F.R.G.) 245

Caesium and iodine metabolism in lactating cows under chronic administration
F. Daburon, G. Fayart and Y. Tricaud (Gif sur Yvette, France) 253

A possible method for estimating the true absorption coefficient for radiocaesium in ruminants
R.W. Mayes and C.S. Lamb (Roslin, U.K.) 263

Studies of the transfer of dietary radiocaesium from silage to milk in dairy cows
J. Pearce, C.H. McMurray, E.F. Unsworth, B.W. Moss, F.J. Gordon and D.J. Kilpatrick (Belfast, U.K.) 267

A study of radiocaesium contamination and decontamination of sheep's milk
P.A. Assimakopoulos, K.G. Ioannides, A.A. Pakou and A.S. Mantzios (Ioannina, Greece) 279

Assessment of milk transfer coefficients for use in prediction models of radioactivity transport
G.M. Ward and J.E. Johnson (Fort Collins, CO, U.S.A) 287

The propagation of the Chernobyl ^{131}I impulse through the air-grass-animal-milk pathway in northwestern Greece
P.A. Assimakopoulos, K.G. Ioannides and A.A. Pakou (Ioannina, Greece) 295

Transfer of caesium from silage to cows milk: Observations and models
N.G. Mitchell, P.J. Coughtrey, C.J. Beetham (Epsom, U.K.), J.G. Hughes, S.F. Clench (Aberystwyth, U.K.) and B. Walters (London, U.K.) 307

Countermeasures for reducing the transfer of radiocaesium to animal derived foods
W.W. Giese (Hannover, F.R.G.) 317

Determination of the transfer of cesium and iodine from feed into domestic animals
G. Voigt, G. Pröhl, H. Müller (Neuherberg, F.R.G.), T. Bauer, J.P. Lindner, G. Probstmeier and G. Röhrmoser (Grub, F.R.G.) 329

Investigations of the use of clay minerals and Prussian Blue in reducing the transfer of dietary radiocaesium to milk
E.F. Unsworth, J. Pearce, C.H. McMurray, B.W. Moss, F.J. Gordon and D. Rice (Belfast, U.K.) 339

The effects of Prussian Blue provided by indwelling rumen boli on the tissue retention of dietary radiocaesium by sheep
J. Pearce, E.F. Unsworth, C.H. McMurray, B.W. Moss, E. Logan, D. Rice (Belfast, U.K.) and K. Hove (Oslo, Norway) 349

Author Index 357

Subject Index 358